

DEFINICION DE LA ESPECIALIDAD



Se entiende por **Alergología** la especialidad medica que comprende el conocimiento, diagnostico y tratamiento de la patología producida por mecanismos inmunológicos, con las técnicas que le son propias.

Trasversal

Colaboración
multidisciplinar

Nº 2 en
publicaciones
científicas



MULTI-SISTÉMICA

Un único paciente, múltiples órganos afectados



NUEVA

De las especialidades MIR más jóvenes, mucho por conocer!



ESPECÍFICA

Enfermedades propias, manejo específico
MONOGRÁFICAS



COLABORATIVA

Comités multidisciplinares, unidades funcionales y asociaciones propias



INVESTIGACIÓN

Múltiples líneas de investigación en fisiopatología, diagnóstico, tratamiento.
PUBLICACIONES!



DE 0 A 100

Evaluamos, tratamos y realizamos el seguimiento del paciente desde el nacimiento hasta la edad adulta

Diagnósticos propios

Prevalencia
35% de la población

A cualquier edad

seaic

Laboratorio

Hospital de día

Consultas



INMUNOLOGÍA

Enfermedad mediada por IgE
Serás un experto en inmunología!



DESENSIBILIZA

Aprenderás a inducir tolerancia en pacientes alérgicos a fármacos o alimentos



GUARDIAS

Harás guardias de Urgencias
Sabrás manejar al paciente crítico



SALIDAS

Sanidad pública
Sanidad privada
Investigación
Universidad
Industria farmacéutica



y más!

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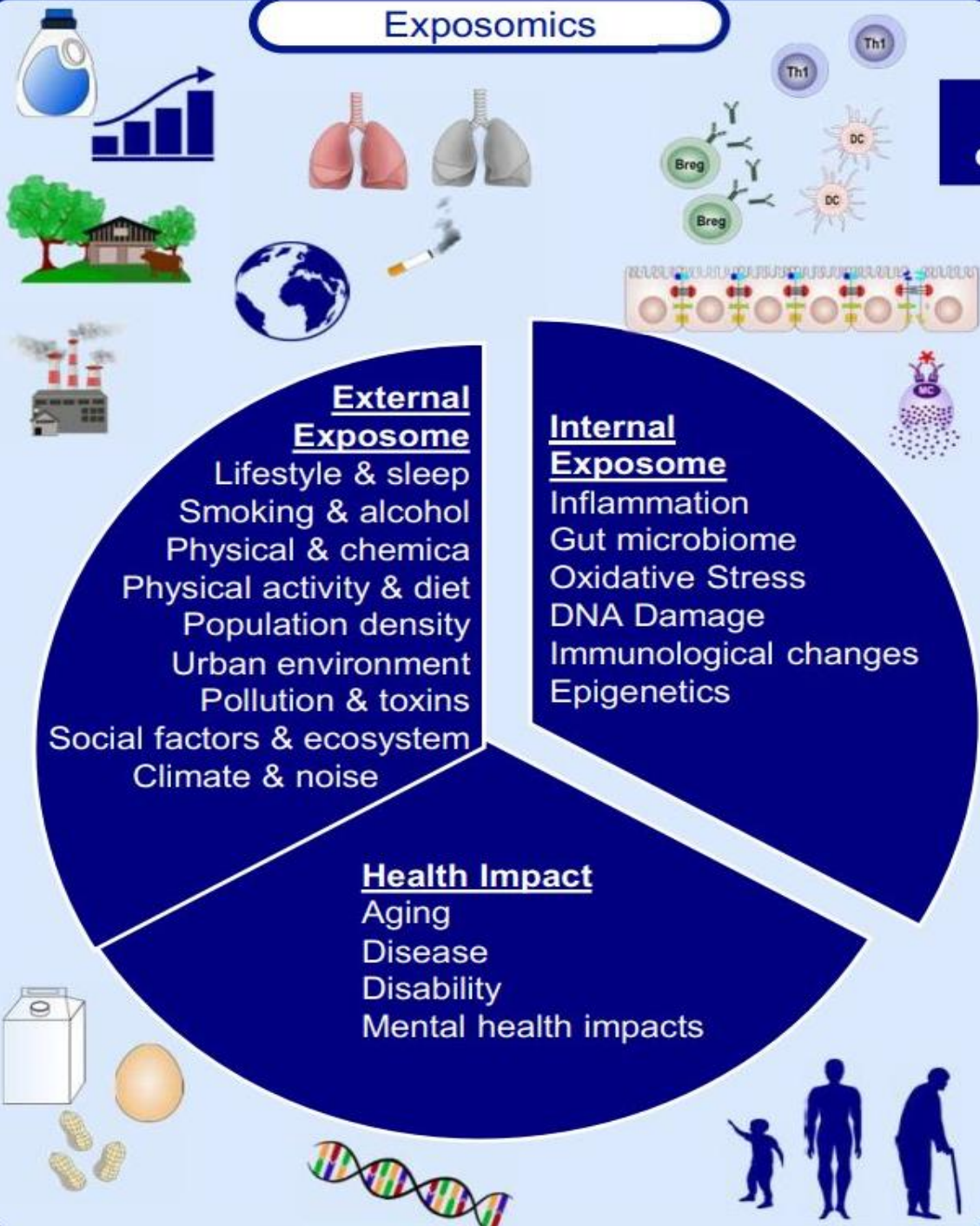
seaic

Urgencias

Planta

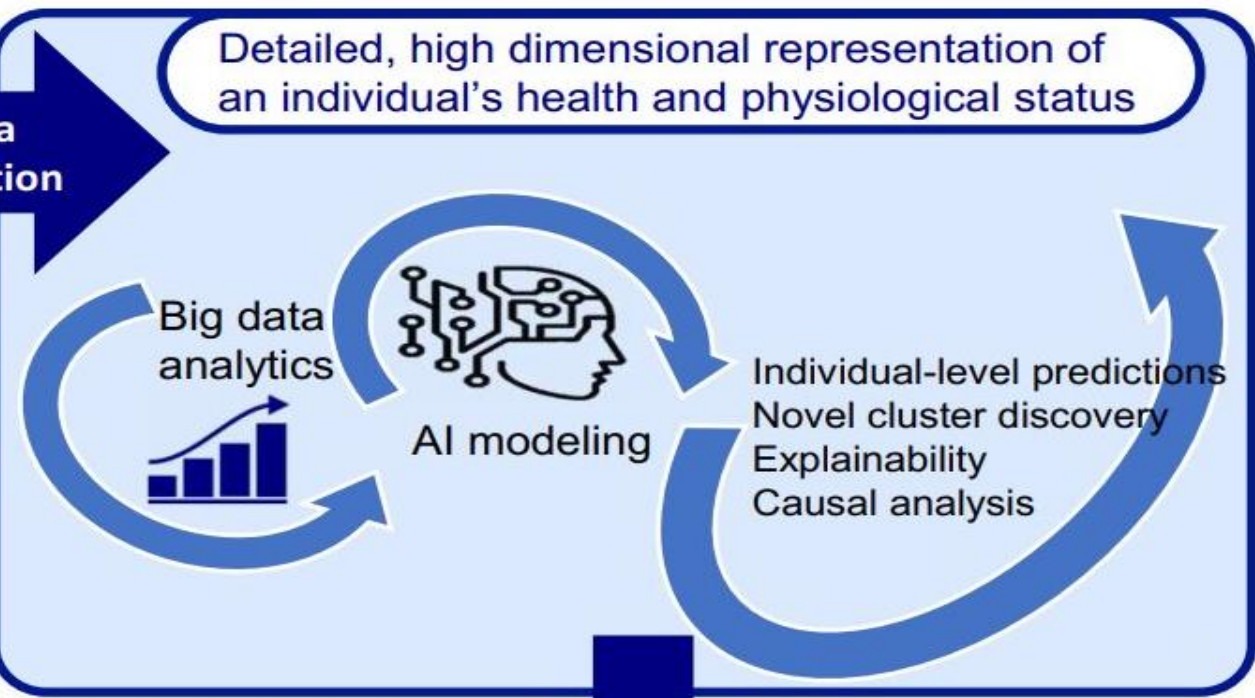
! Estudiar !

Exposomics

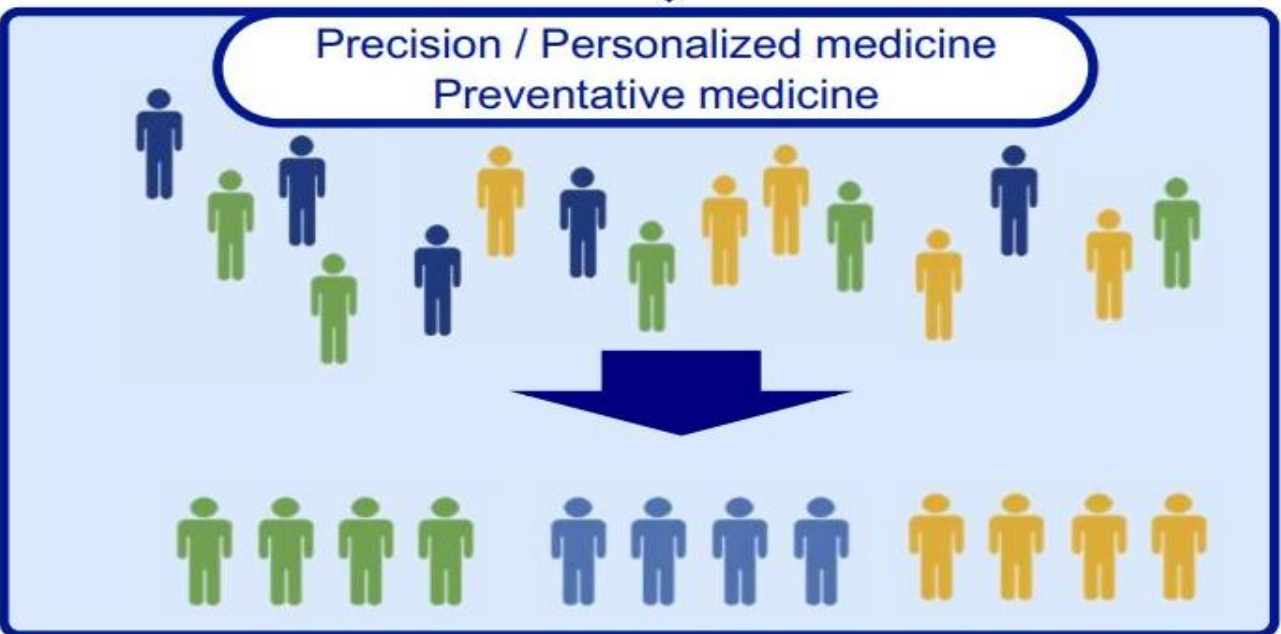


Data collection

Detailed, high dimensional representation of an individual's health and physiological status



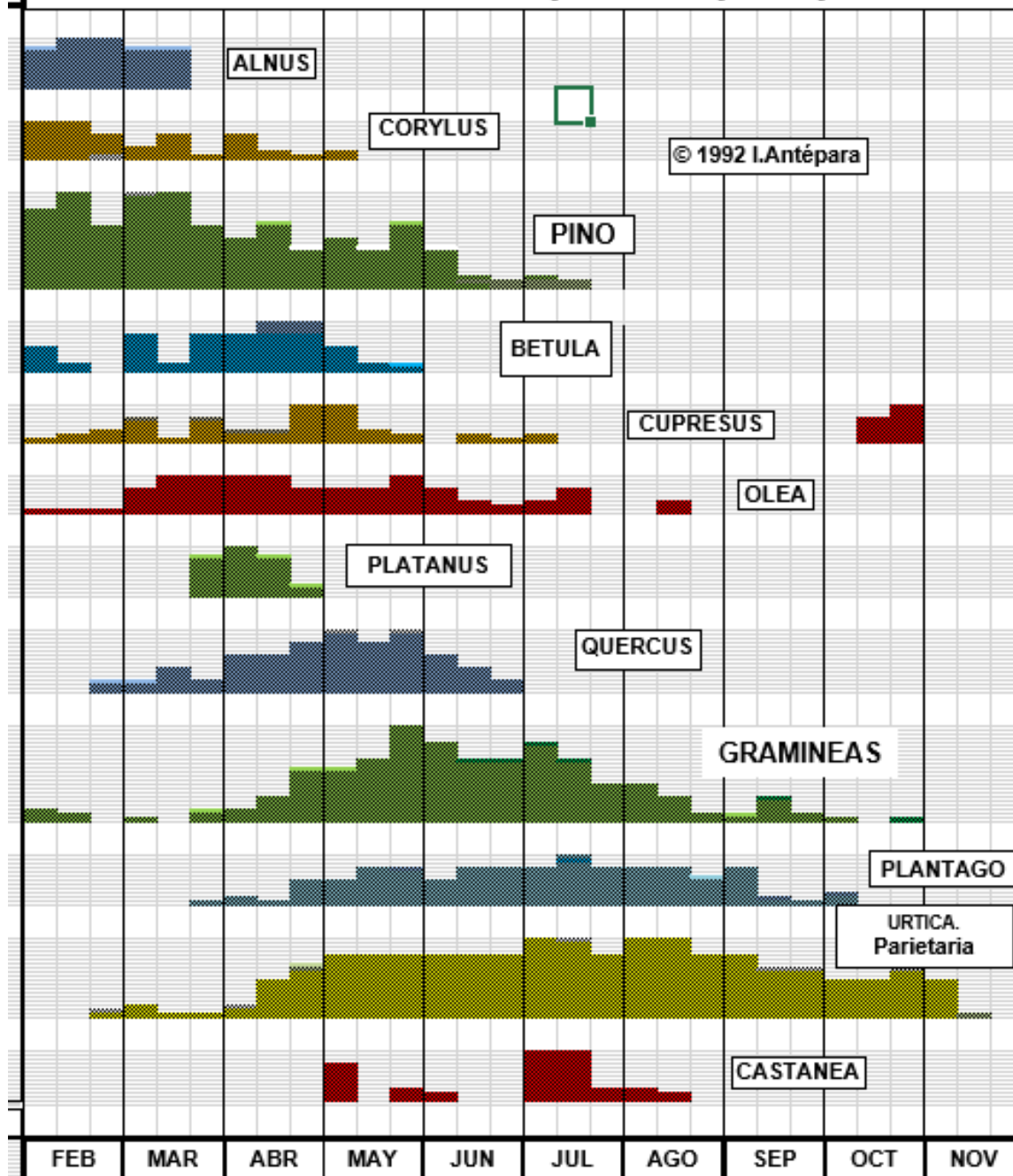
Precision / Personalized medicine
Preventative medicine

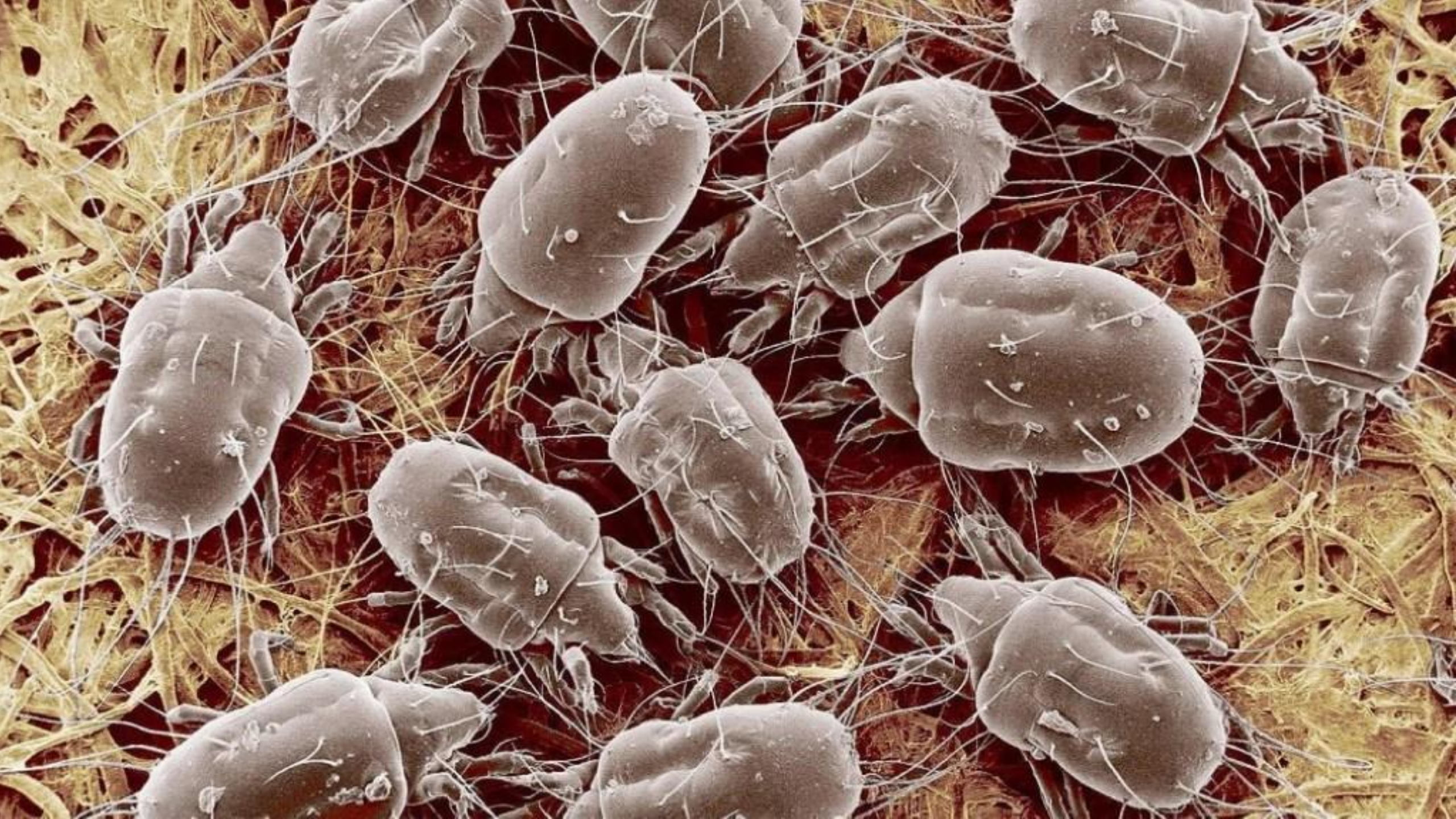




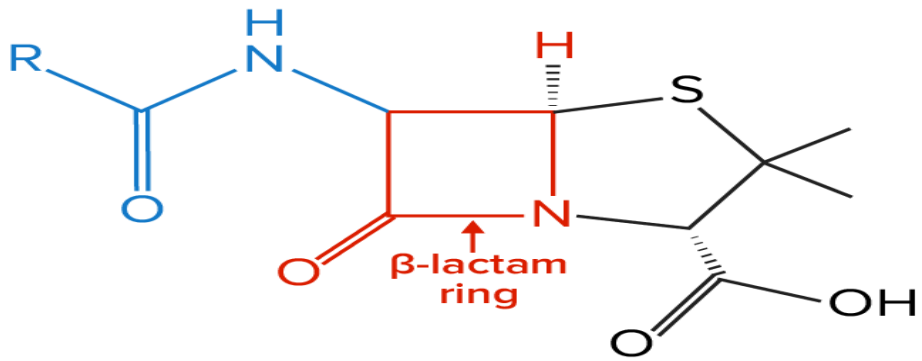
CALENDARIO DE POLINIZACION DE BILBAO - Clima Atlántico Europeo.

Puede consultar a través de INTERNET la polinización <http://www.polenes.com>

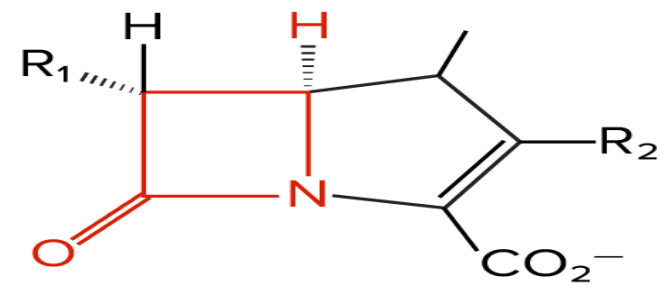




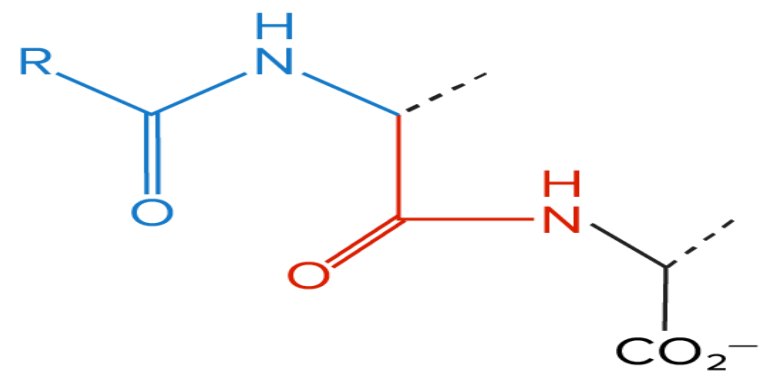




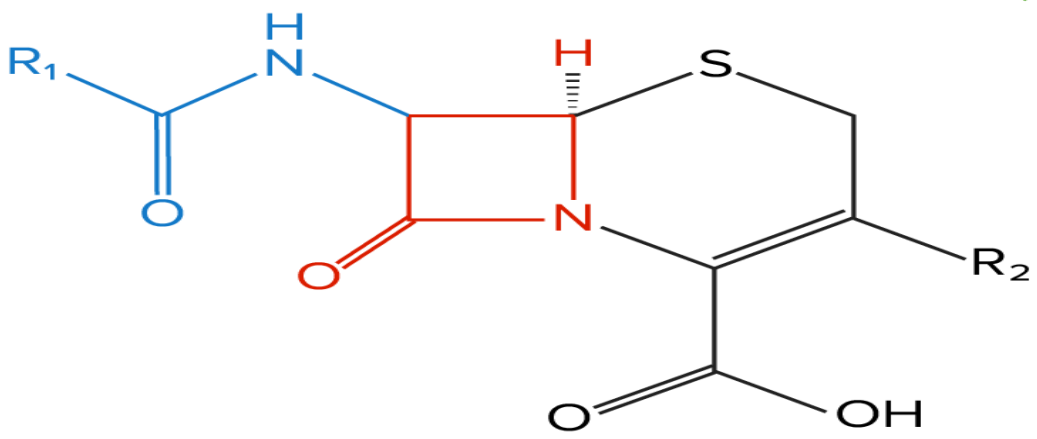
Penicillins



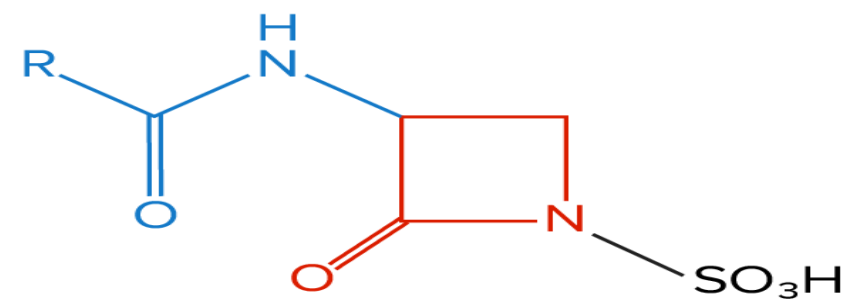
Carbapenems



Acyl-D-Ala-D-Ala
(cell wall precursor)



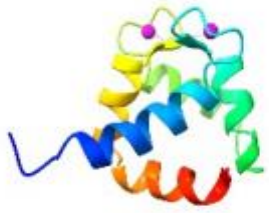
Cephalosporins



Monobactams

Inhibit	Classification		Antibiotics				
Cell Wall Synthesis	Beta Lactams	Penicillins	Natural Penicillins	Penicillin G	Penicillin V		
			Antistaphylococcal Penicillins	Procaine Penicillin G	Benzathine Penicillin G		
				Methicillin	Nafcillin	Oxacillin	
				Cloxacillin	Dicloxacillin	Flucloxacillin	
			Aminopenicillins	Ampicillin		Amoxicillin	
			Broad Spectrum Penicillins	Ampicillin/Sulbactam		Sultamicillin	
		Co-Amoxiclav (Amoxicillin/Clavulanate)					
		Anti-Pseudomonal Penicillins	Carboxypenicillins	Ticarcillin	Carbenicillin		
			Ureidopenicillins	Piperacillin Mezlocillin Azlocillin			
			Combination	Ticarcillin/Clavulanate Piperacillin/Tazobactam			
	Cephalosporins	1 st Generation	Cefadroxil	Cephalexin	Cephradine	Cefazolin	
		2 nd Generation	Cefaclor	Cefuroxime	Cefprozil	Cefoxitin	
		3 rd Generation	Ceftriaxone	Cefotaxime	Cefoperazone		
			Ceftazidime	Ceftazidime/Avibactam			
		4 th Generation	Cefixime	Cefdinir	Cefpodoxime	Cefditoren	
5 th Generation	Cefepime		Cefpirome				
Monobactams	Aztreonam						
Carbapenems	Imipenem/Cilastatin	Meropenem	Doripenem	Ertapenem			
Non-β-lactams	Glycopeptide Antibiotics	Vancomycin		Teicoplanin	Telavancin		
		Dalbavancin		Oritavancin			
	Others	Fosfomycin	Bacitracin	Cycloserine			
Cell Membrane		Colistin		Daptomycin			
Protein Synthesis	30S	Tetracyclines	Tetracycline	Oxytetracycline	Doxycycline	Minocycline	
		Glycylcyclines	Tigecycline				
		Aminoglycosides	Streptomycin	Neomycin	Amikacin	Gentamicin	Tobramycin
	50S	Macrolides	Erythromycin	Clarithromycin	Azithromycin	Spiramycin	Josamycin
		Ketolides	Telithromycin				
		Macrocyclic	Fidaxomicin				
		Chloramphenicol	Chloramphenicol				
		Oxazolidinones	Linezolid		Tedizolid		
		Lincosamides	Clindamycin				
		Streptogramins	Quinupristin/Dalfopristin		Pristinamycin		
Others	Fusidic Acid	Rifaximin	Retapamulin				
Nucleic Acid Synthesis	Topoisomerases	Quinolones	Nalidixic acid		Cinoxacin		
		Fluoro quinolones	Second	Ciprofloxacin	Norfloxacin	Ofloxacin	
	Enoxacin			Lomefloxacin	Pefloxacin		
	Third		Levofloxacin	Sparfloxacin	Grepafloxacin		
	Fourth		Trovafloxacin	Moxifloxacin	Gatifloxacin		
	Antifolates	Sulfonamides	Sulfamethoxazole	Sulfadiazine	Silver Sulfadiazine		
DHFR inhibitor CO		Sulfadoxine	Mafenide	Sulfacetamide			
		Trimethoprim	Pyrimethamine				
		Co-Trimoxazole	Sulfadoxine/Pyrimethamine				

Polcalcins



Bet v 4



Grass pollen

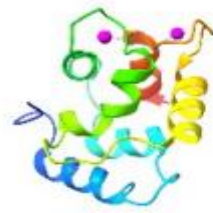


Tree pollen



Weed pollen

Parvalbumins



Cyp c 1



Carp



Cod



Salmon

Sarcoplasmic Ca-binding proteins



Bra 1 SCP



Crustaceans



Insects



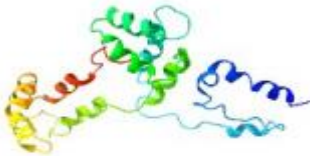
Molluscs

Troponin C



Let i TnC

Myosin light chain



Sch m MLC



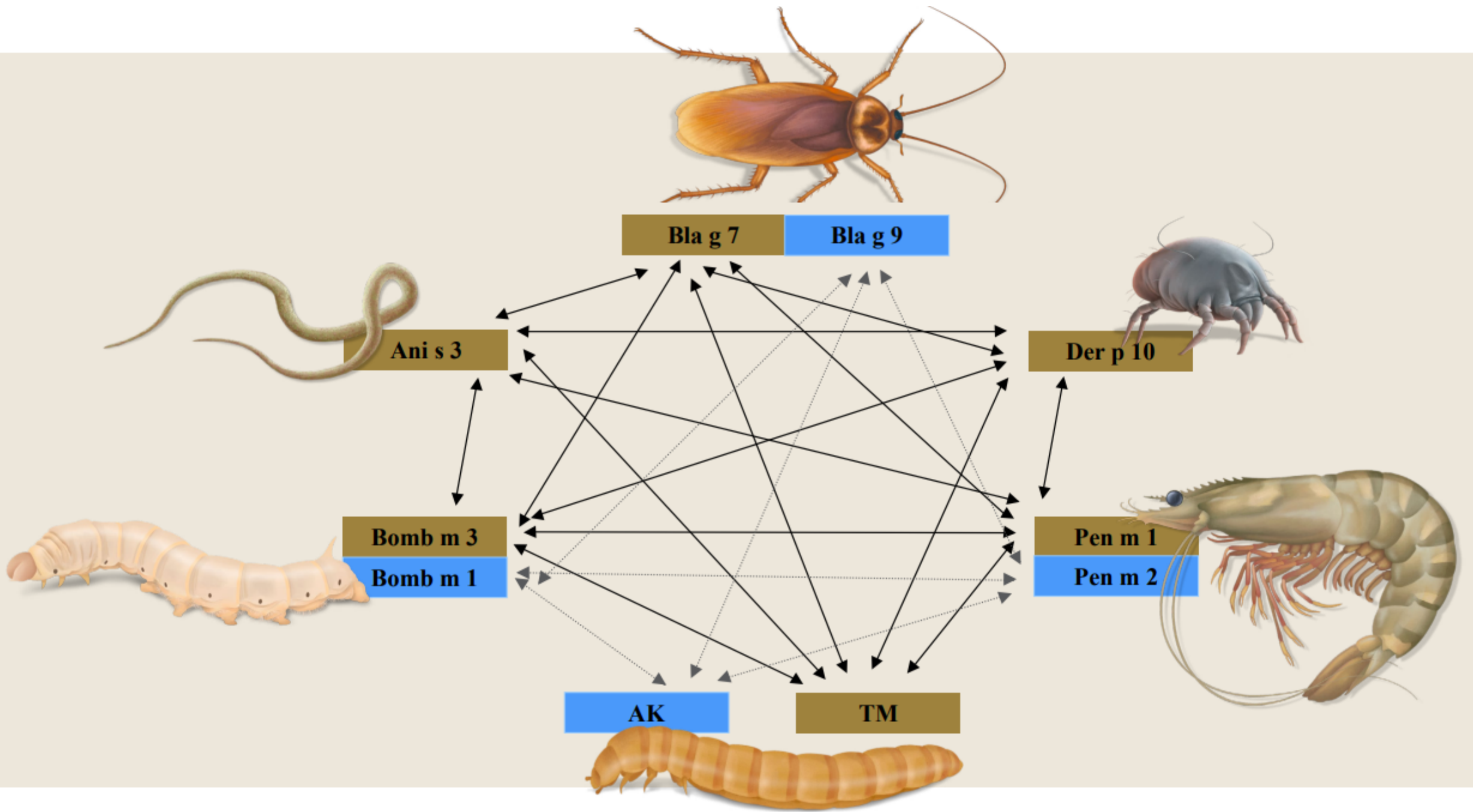
Crustaceans



Mites



Cockroaches





THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



BIOLOGICS IN CHILDREN

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REVIEWS

Biologics in the treatment of asthma in children and adolescents

Might biologics serve to interrupt the atopic march?

The role of biologics in pediatric food allergy and eosinophilic gastrointestinal disorders

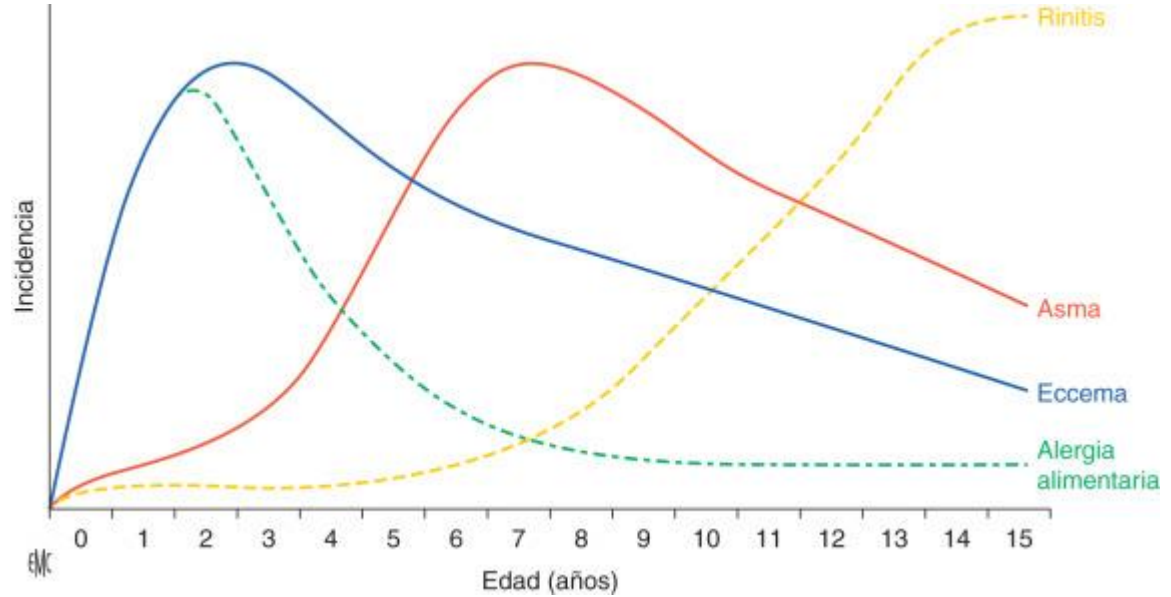
Biologics and JAK inhibitors for the treatment of monogenic systemic autoinflammatory diseases in children

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

Biologics in the management of childhood atopic dermatitis

Immundeficiency secondary to biologics

Knowledge gaps and future opportunities for biologics in childhood allergic and immunologic disorders





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URTICARIA AND ANGIOEDEMA
Guest Editor: Jonathan Bernstein, MD

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REVIEWS

Chronic spontaneous urticaria guidelines: What is new?

Novel biologics for treatment of chronic spontaneous urticaria

Do regional geography and race influence management of chronic spontaneous urticaria?

An update on anaphylaxis and urticaria

PRACTICE PARAMETER

Drug allergy: A 2022 practice parameter update

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

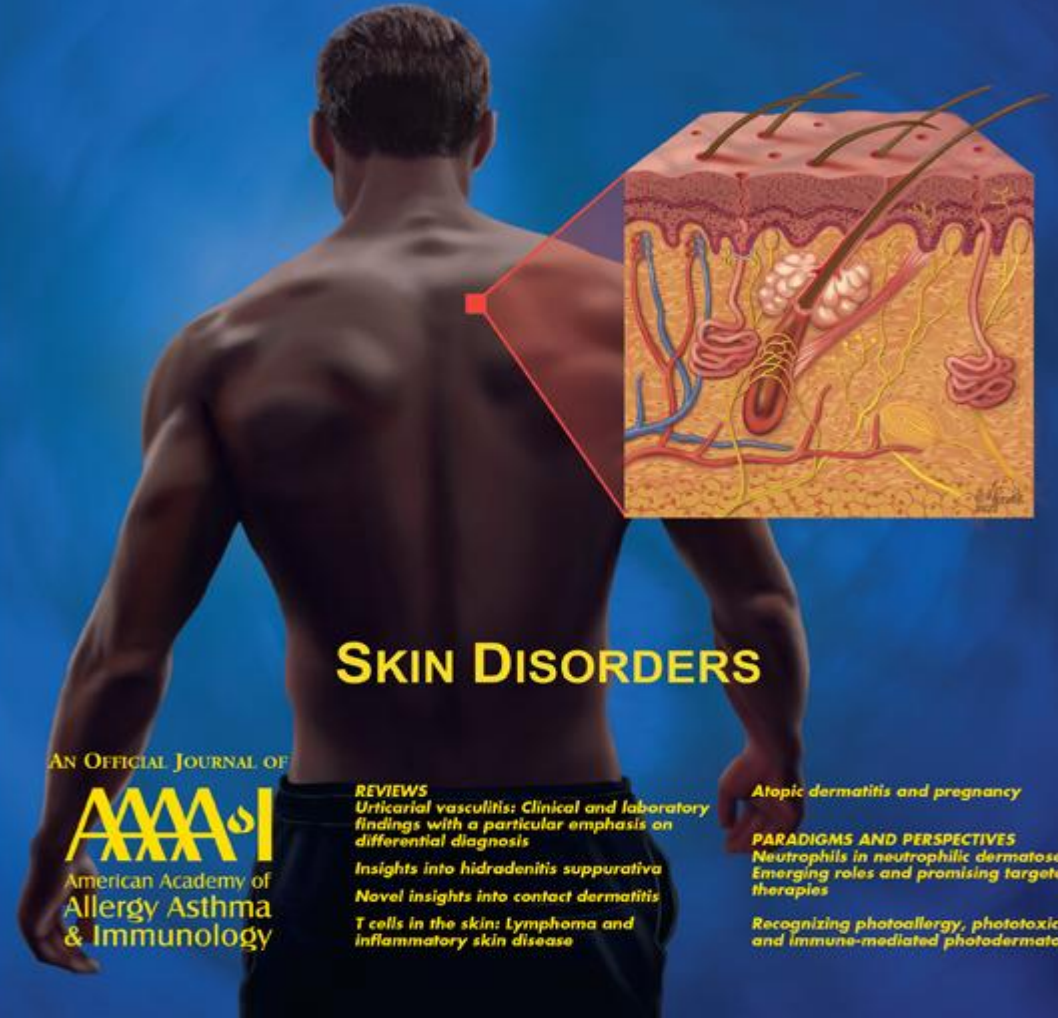
Concise update on the pathogenesis of chronic spontaneous urticaria (CSU)
Differentiating histaminergic and nonhistaminergic angioedema with or without urticaria



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APRIL 2022
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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



SKIN DISORDERS

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REVIEWS

Urticarial vasculitis: Clinical and laboratory findings with a particular emphasis on differential diagnosis

Insights into hidradenitis suppurativa

Novel insights into contact dermatitis

T cells in the skin: Lymphoma and inflammatory skin disease

Atopic dermatitis and pregnancy

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES
Neutrophils in neutrophilic dermatoses: Emerging roles and promising targeted therapies

Recognizing photoallergy, phototoxicity, and immune-mediated photodermatoses



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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



AEROALLERGEN IMMUNOTHERAPY

Guest Editor: David I. Bernstein, MD.

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REVIEWS

Diverse immune mechanisms of allergen immunotherapy for allergic rhinitis with and without asthma

Allergen immunotherapy for long-term tolerance and prevention

A regulator's view on AIT clinical trials in the United States and Europe: Why successful studies fail to support licensure

ROSTRUM

Which patients with asthma are most likely to benefit from allergen immunotherapy?

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

Real-world evidence: Methods for assessing long-term health and effectiveness of allergy immunotherapy

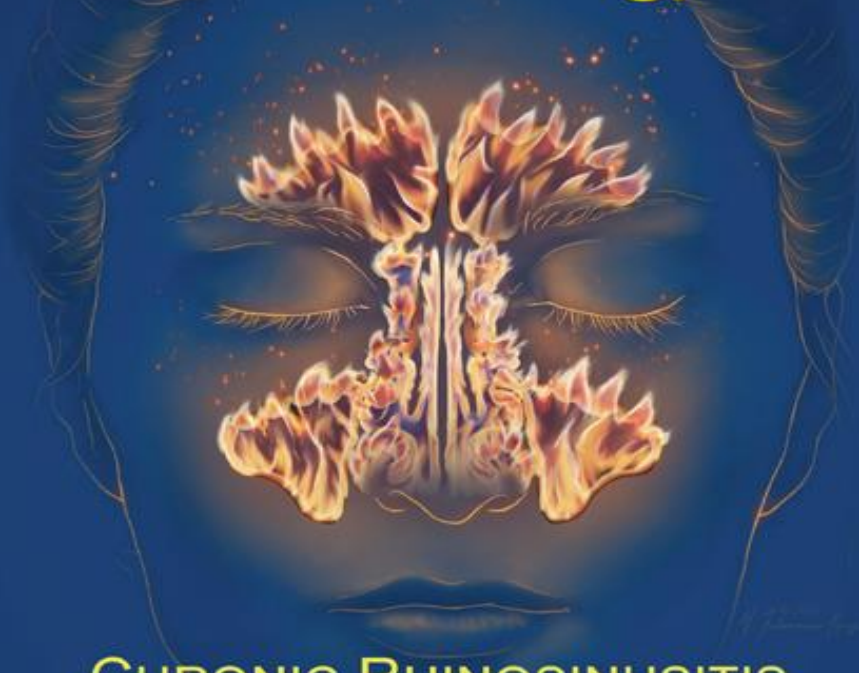
Managing risk of anaphylaxis in patients receiving allergen immunotherapy: Assessing benefit versus risk



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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



CHRONIC RHINOSINUSITIS

Guest Editors: Anju T. Peters, MD MSCI, Robert C. Kern MD, and Robert P. Schleimer PhD

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REVIEWS

Mechanisms and pathogenesis of chronic rhinosinusitis

Is there a role for antibiotics in the treatment of chronic rhinosinusitis?

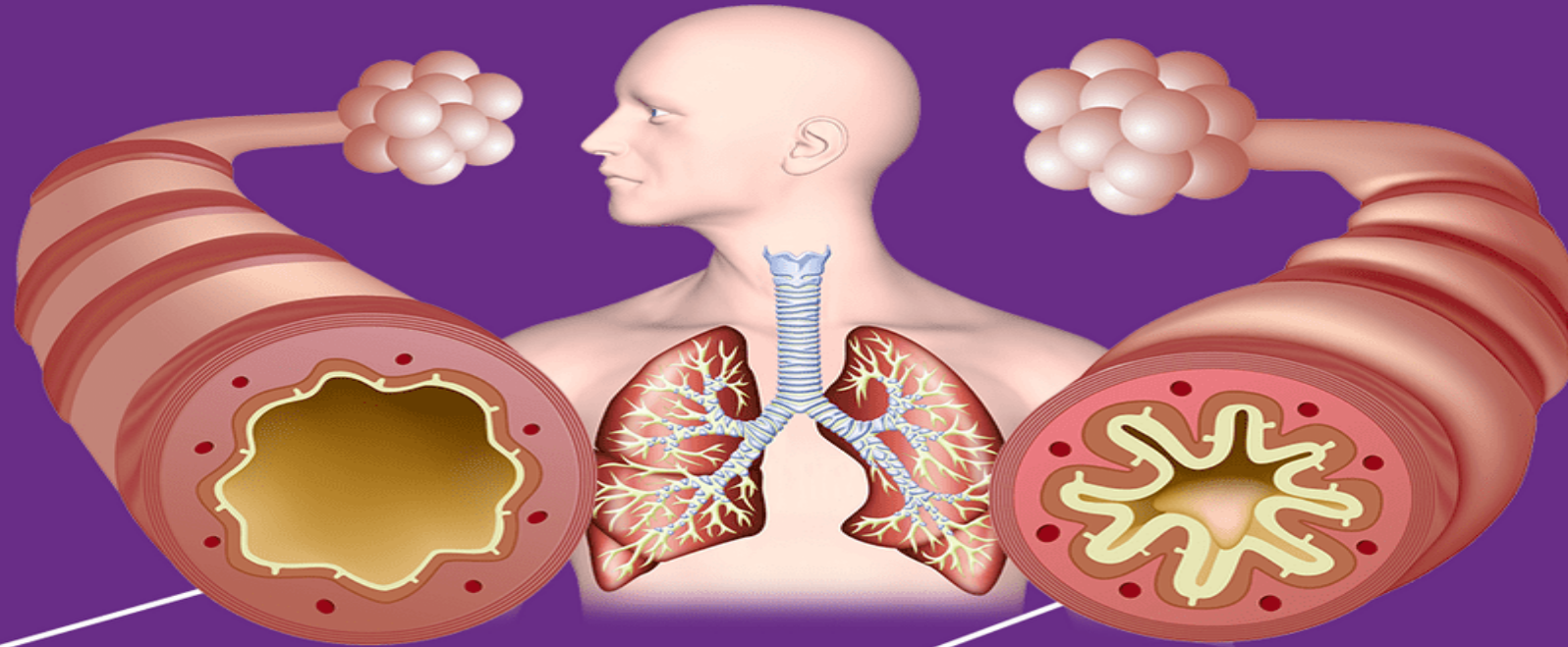
ROSTRA

Unravelling the role of the microbiome in chronic rhinosinusitis

The climate change hypothesis for the allergy epidemic

AAAAI WORK GROUP REPORT
Practical guidance for the diagnosis and management of secondary hypogammaglobulinemia: A Work Group Report of the AAAAI Primary Immunodeficiency and Altered Immune Response Committees

What happens to your lungs when you have asthma



LUNG WITHOUT ASTHMA

- Muscles relaxed
- Normal airways
- Normal amount of mucus

LUNG WITH ASTHMA

- Muscles tighten
- Airways swell
- Mucus clogs the airways
- Lungs have difficulty moving air in and out



Asthma and Allergy
Foundation of America

aafa.org

THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology

MUCOSAL IMMUNITY

Guest Editor: M. Cecilia Berin, PhD

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REVIEWS

Epithelial barrier regulation, antigen sampling, and food allergy

Impact of the mucosal milieu on antibody responses to allergens

Enteric nervous system and intestinal epithelial regulation of the gut-brain axis

Gut microbiome and breast-feeding: Implications for early immune development

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

Environmental sensing mechanisms in intestinal homeostasis

Succinate and tuft cells: How does this sensory process interface with food allergy?

EDITORIAL

"Where are they now?" Catching up with the 2017 AAAAI Faculty Development Awardees

THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology

FOOD ALLERGY

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REVIEWS

Treatment for food allergy: Current status and unmet needs

T-cell epitope discovery and single-cell technologies to advance food allergy research

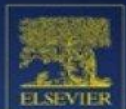
Mast cells in food allergy: Inducing immediate reactions and shaping long-term immunity

Endotypes of atopic dermatitis and food allergy

Psychosocial functioning in pediatric food allergies: A scoping review

Social disparities in early childhood prevention and management of food allergy

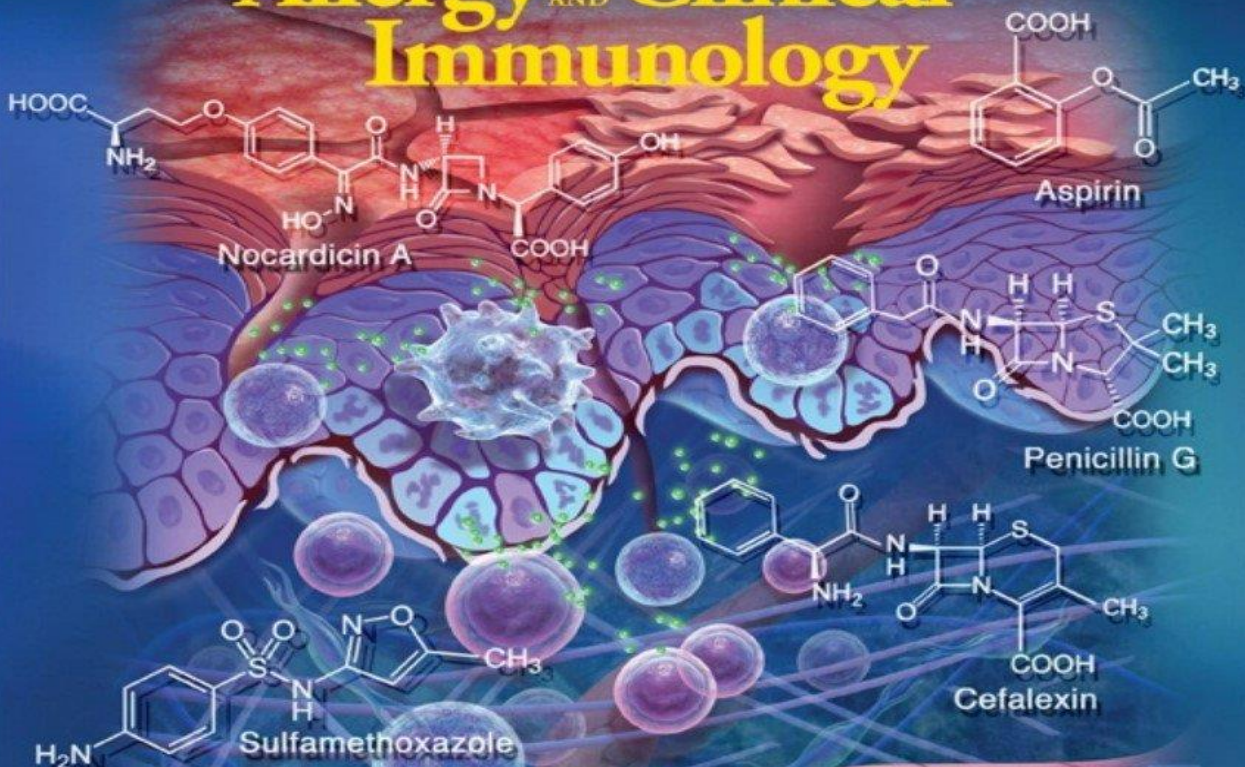
Recent trends in food protein-induced enterocolitis syndrome (FPIES)



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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



ADVERSE DRUG REACTIONS

Guest Editor: David A. Khan, MD

REVIEWS

Updates on the immunopathology and genomics of severe cutaneous adverse drug reactions

Updates on immune mechanisms in aspirin-exacerbated respiratory disease

FUNDAMENTALS OF ALLERGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Human natural killer cells: Form, function, and development

PRACTICE PARAMETER

The Joint Task Force on Practice Parameters GRADE guidelines for the medical management of chronic rhinosinusitis with nasal polyposis

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

Dermatologic immune-related adverse events to checkpoint inhibitors in cancer

MROPRX2 in drug allergy: What we know and what we do not know

Management of patients with immediate reactions to COVID-19 vaccines

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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology



SINGLE-CELL TRANSCRIPTOMICS

Guest Editor: Simon Hogan, PhD

REVIEWS

Defining mast cell differentiation and heterogeneity through single-cell transcriptomics analysis

Revealing the heterogeneity of CD4⁺ T cells through single-cell transcriptomics

Biologics for allergic and immunologic diseases

ROSTRUM

Possibilities and promise: Leveraging advances in transcriptomics for clinical decision making in allergic diseases

PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

Charting hematopoiesis in the single-cell omics era

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THE JOURNAL OF Allergy AND Clinical Immunology

T FOLLICULAR HELPER CELLS

Guest Editor: Hirohito Kita, MD

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REVIEW

Adapting to the world: The determination and plasticity of T follicular helper cells

ROSTRUM

Heterogeneity, subsets, and plasticity of T follicular helper cells in allergy

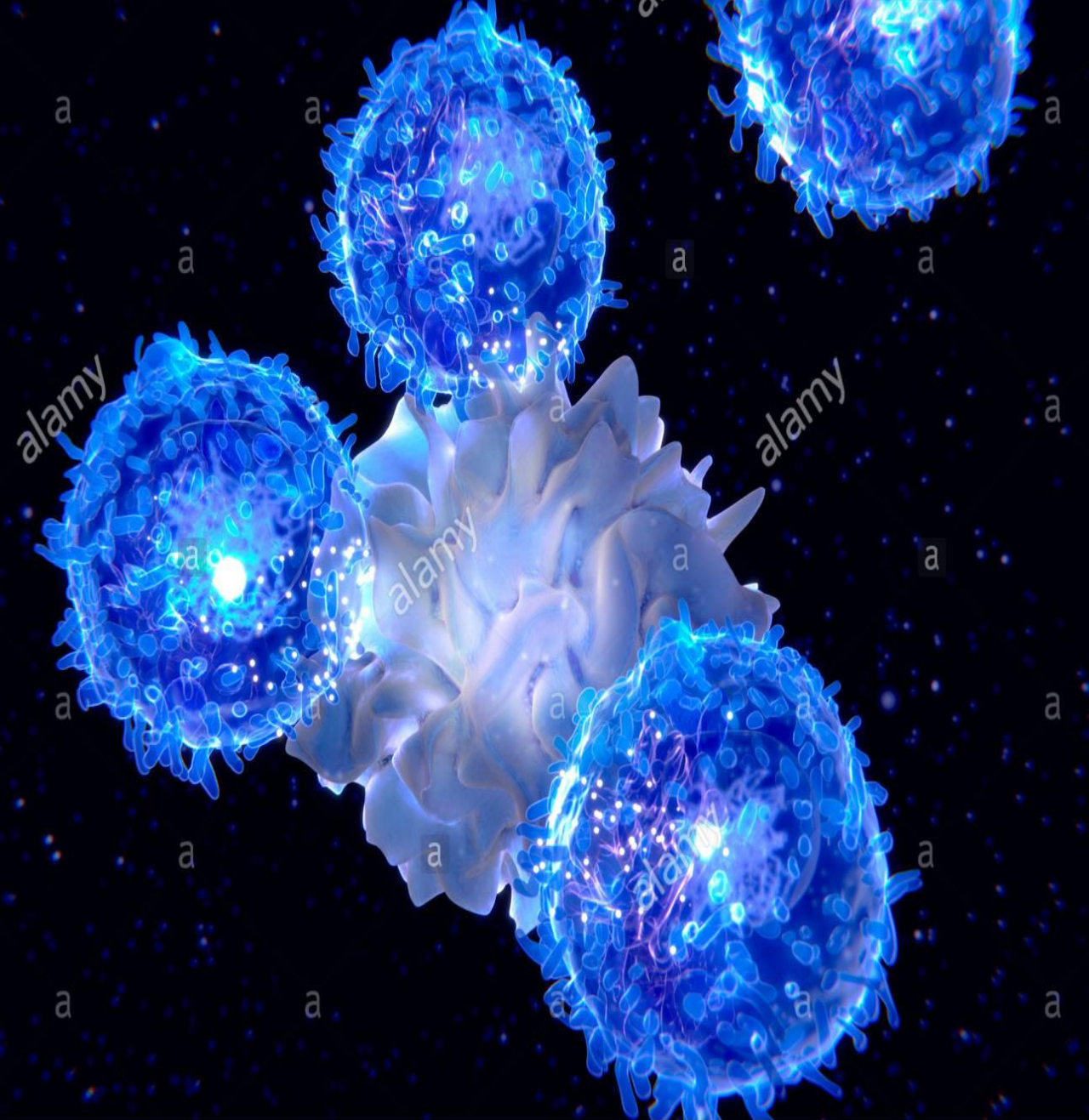
PARADIGMS AND PERSPECTIVES

T_H1 cells regulate antibody affinity and determine the outcomes of anaphylaxis

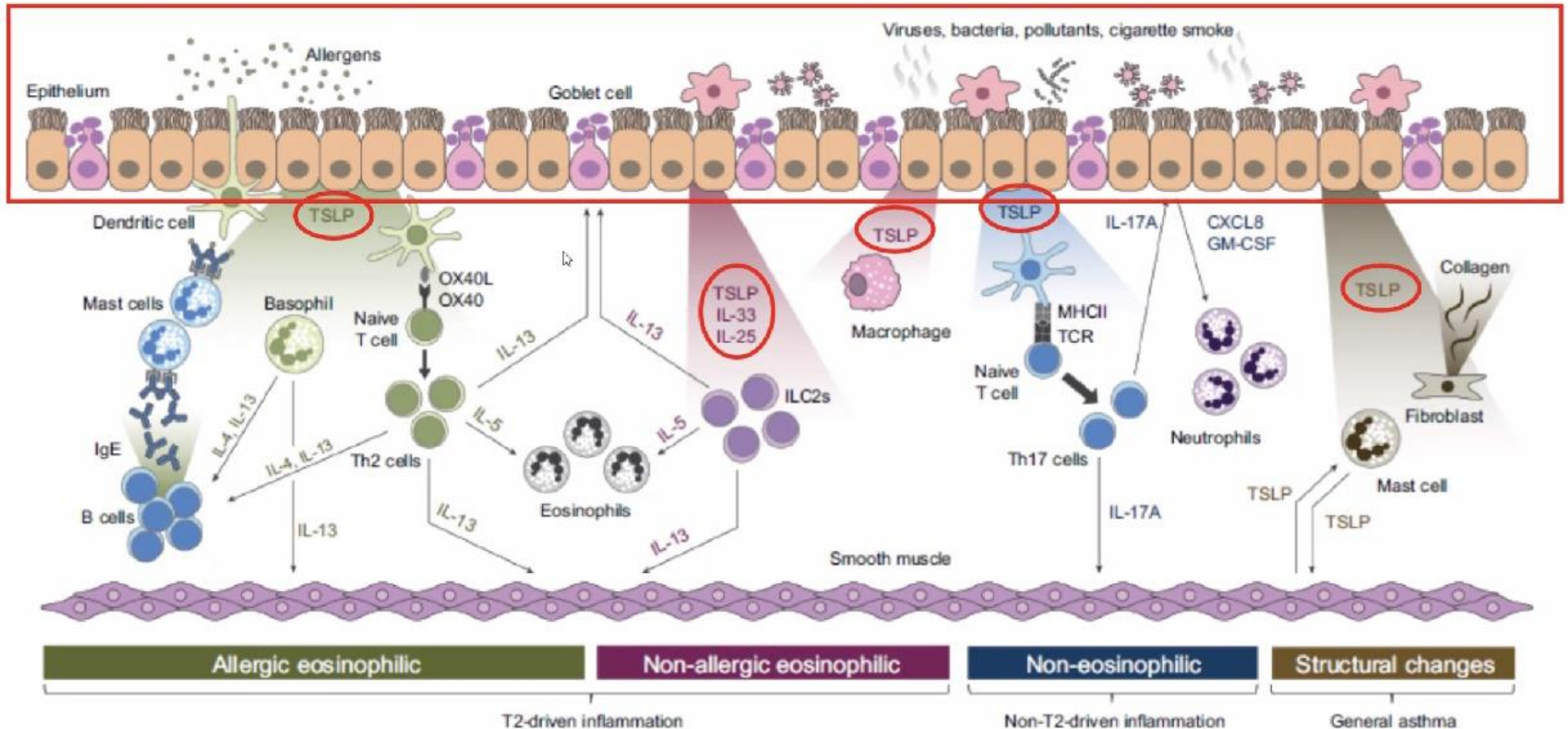
T follicular helper cells mediate local production of allergen-specific IgE and IgG4

Regulation of the IgE response by T follicular regulatory cells

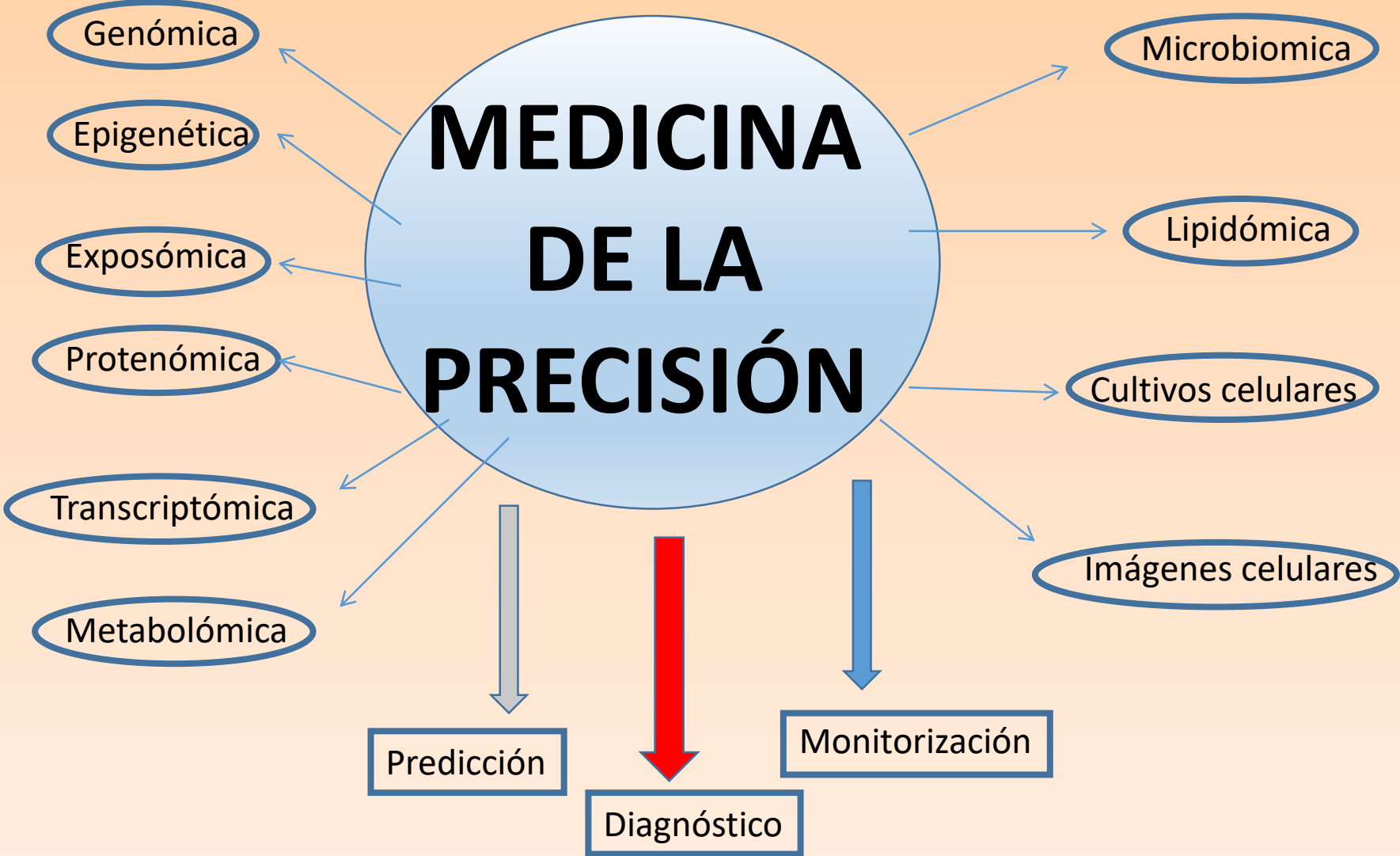
Common and distinct roles for T_H2 and T_H17 cells in shaping the spectrum of allergic diseases

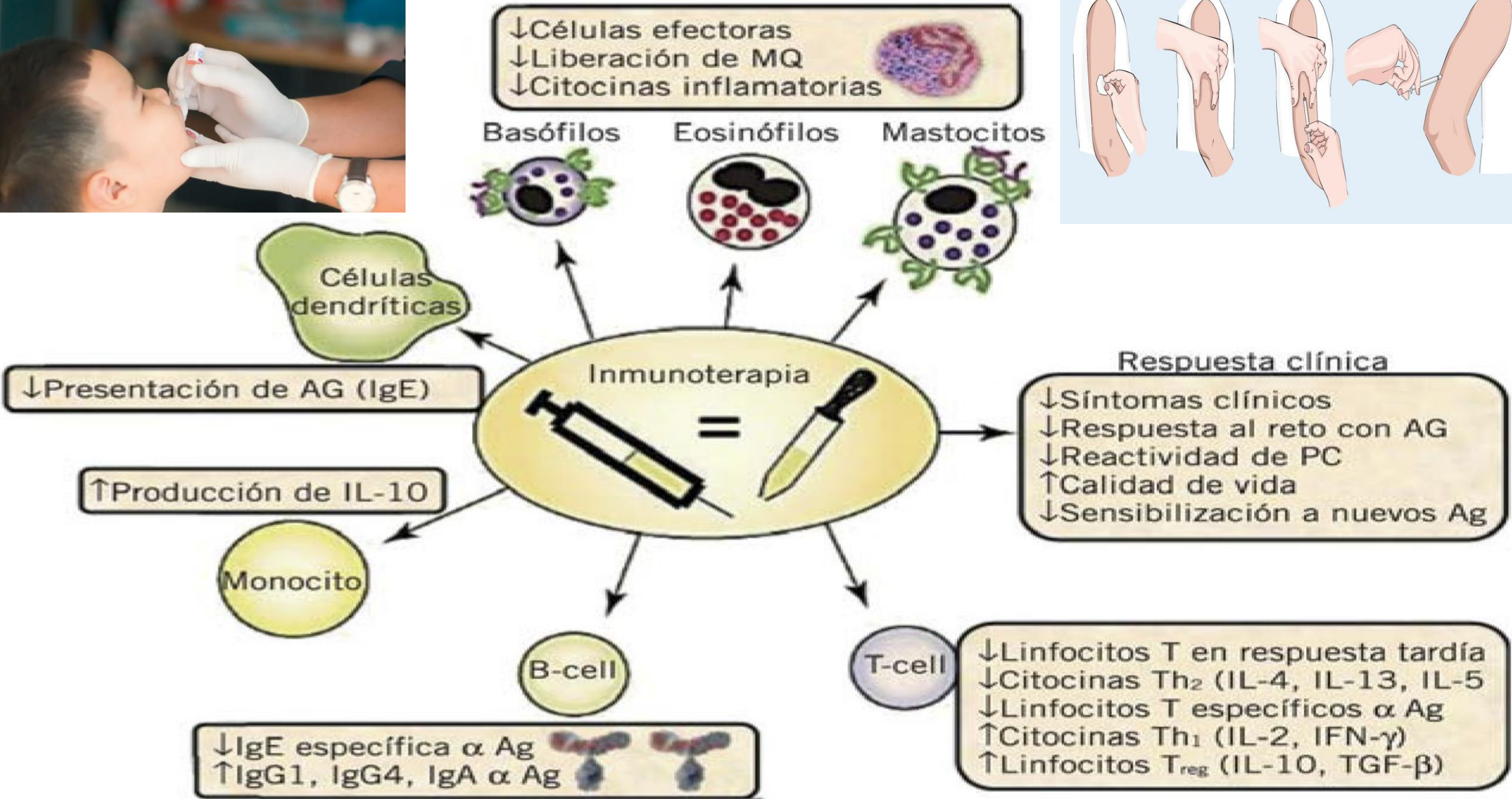
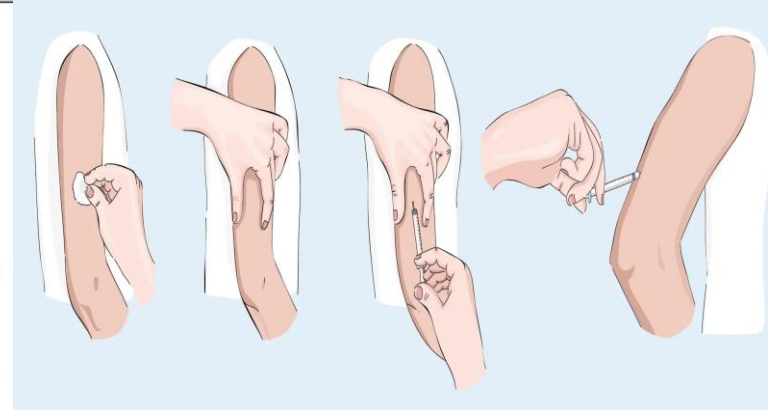


Complex, heterogeneous and coexisting mechanisms in severe asthma

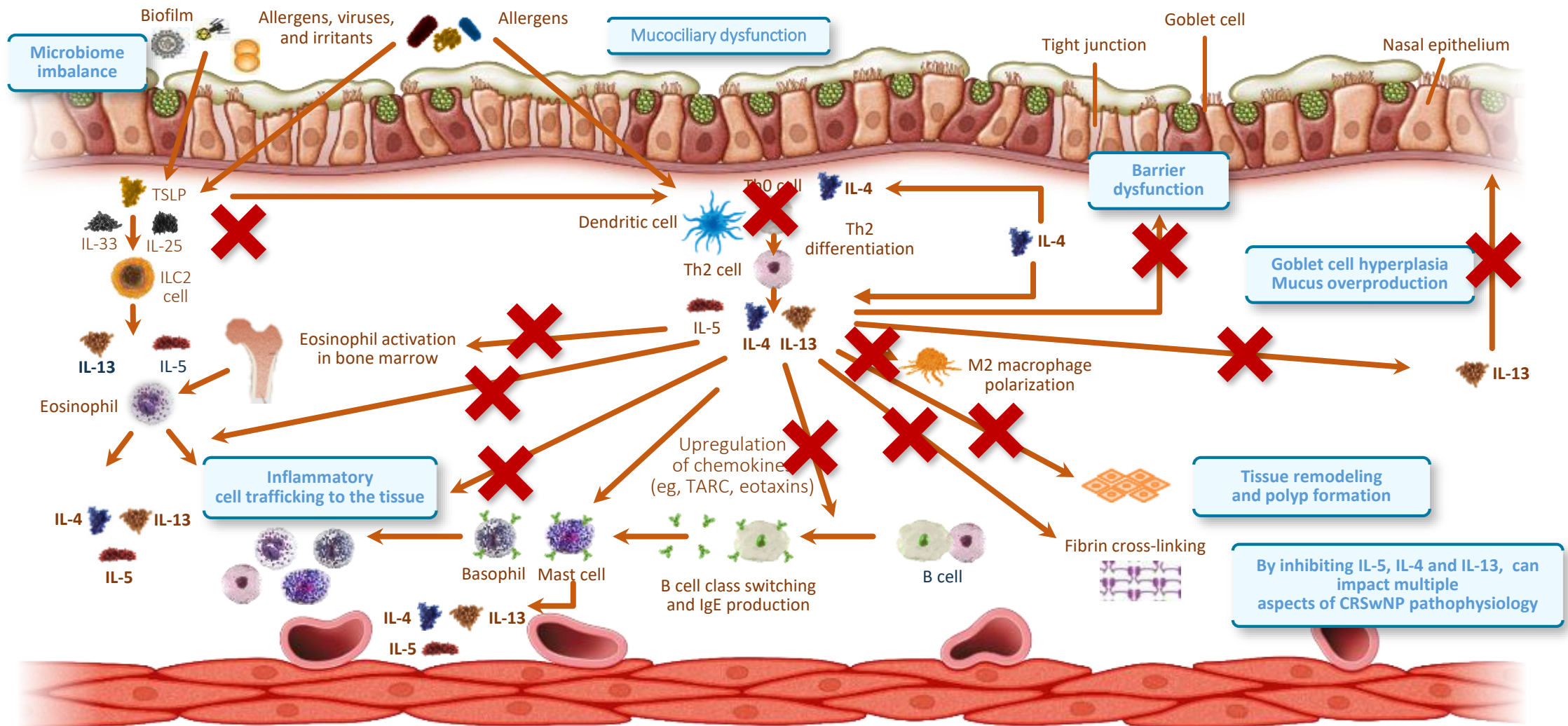


OMICas





Actividad de los biológicos en la inflamación T2



- 1. Gandhi NA, et al. *Nat Rev Drug Discov.* 2016;15:35-50. 2. Kim DW, Cho SH. *Allergy Asthma Immunol Res.* 2017;9:299-305. 3. Lan F, et al. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 2018;198:452-463. 4. Foreman A, et al. *Allergy.* 2011;66:1449-1456. 5. Nonaka M, et al. *Int Arch Allergy Immunol.* 2010;152:327-341. 6. Yoshifuku K, et al. *Rhinology.* 2007;45:235-241. 7. Yamada T, et al. *Front Immunol.* 2019;74: doi: 10.3389/fimmu.2019.00074. 8. Wise SK, et al. *Int Forum Allergy Rhinol.* 2014;4:361-370. 9. Takabayashi T, et al. *J Allergy Clin Immunol.* 2013;132:584-592 e584. 10. Schleimer RP. *Annu Rev Pathol.* 2017;12:331-357. 11. Jiao J, et al. *Clin Exp Allergy.* 2016;46:449-460. 12. Doran E, et al. *Front Med.* 2017;4:139. 13. Shinkai A, et al. *J Immunol.* 1999;163:1602-1610. 14. McLeod J, et al. *Cytokine.* 2015;75(1):57-61.

Agentes biológicos dirigidos contra el tipo 2 en desarrollo para el tratamiento de la RSCcPN grave



Clase	Anti-IgE	Anti-IL-5		Anti-IL-4/IL-13	Anti-TSLP	Anti-Siglec-8	Anti-IL-33	Anti-IL-33
Agente	Omalizumab¹⁻⁵	Mepolizumab⁶⁻⁸	Benralizumab⁹⁻¹¹	Dupilumab^{*12-15}	Tezepelumab²⁰	AK-001^{16,17}	Anti-ST2 (AMG 282)¹⁸	Etokimab¹⁹
Indicaciones aprobadas	RSCcPN grave no controlada con CEI; Asma alérgica de moderada a grave; Urticaria crónica espontánea	Asma eosinofílica grave	Asma eosinofílica grave	RSCcPN grave no controlada con CES y/o cirugía; Asma eosinofílica/de tipo 2 /dependiente de CES; Dermatitis atópica de moderada a grave*	--	—	—	—
Estudios clínicos finalizados en RSCcPN	Fase III: PN bilateral grave recurrente (POLYP); Fase II: RSCcPN con asma concomitante	Fase II: PN bilateral grave recurrente Fase III: PN bilateral grave recurrente con cirugía previa (SYNAPSE)	Fase II: PN bilateral eosinofílica ^a	Fase II: PN bilateral sintomática Fase III: PN bilateral grave recurrente con/sin cirugía previa (SINUS);	--	Fase II: PN de moderada a grave; Fase I: Seguridad, tolerabilidad y FC/FD en la enfermedad atópica	Fase I: PN bilateral	—
Estudios en curso sobre la RSCcPN	ELP: RSCcPN sintomática		Fase III: PN bilateral grave recurrente (OSTRO)	—	Fase III: PN bilateral grave recurrente (WAYPOINT)	—	—	Fase II: RSCcPN

*Estudio en Japón; CEI: corticosteroides intranasales; CES: corticosteroides sistémicos; CEIN: cirugía endoscópica nasosinusal; ELP, extensión a largo plazo; ND, no disponible; PN, poliposis nasal; FD, farmacodinamia; FC, farmacocinética; UCI, urticaria crónica idiopática

1. Ficha técnica de Xolair (omalizumab). Sur de San Francisco, CA: Genentech, Inc. 2019; 2. Gevaert P, et al. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2013;131:110-116; 3. NCT03280550 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03280550?term=NCT03280550&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); NCT03280537 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03280537?term=NCT03280537&draw=1&rank=2> (Accessed May 25 2021); 4. NCT01393340 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT01393340?term=NCT01393340&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 5. NCT03478930 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03478930?term=NCT03478930&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 6. Ficha técnica de Nucala (mepolizumab). Research Triangle Park, NC: GlaxoSmithKline. 2019; 7. Bachert C, et al. J Allergy Clin Immunol. 2017;140:1024-1031; 8. NCT03085797 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03085797?term=NCT03085797&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 9. Fasenna (benralizumab) Prescribing Information. Wilmington, DE: AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP. 2017; 10. NCT02772419 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02772419?term=NCT02772419&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 11. NCT03401229 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03401229?term=NCT03401229&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 12. Dupixent (dupilumab) Full Prescribing Information. S-AUSL, Bridgewater, NJ, USA and Regeneron Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Tarrytown, NY, USA. 2019; 3. Bachert C, et al. JAMA. 2016;315:469-479; 14. Han JK, et al. AAAAI. 2019; 15. Bachert C, et al. AAAAI. 2019; 16. NCT02734849 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02734849?term=NCT02734849&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 17. NCT02563938 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02563938?term=NCT02563938&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 18. NCT02170337 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT02170337?term=NCT02170337&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 19. NCT03614923 available at <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03614923?term=NCT03614923&draw=2&rank=1> (Accessed May 25 2021); 20. <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT04851964?cond=tezepelumab&draw=2&rank=10>

Dado que la Alergología es una especialidad multidisciplinaria, las fases de formación comprenden las siguientes rotaciones:

- **Área genérica:** Medicina Interna, Urgencias y Pediatría. 12 meses.
- **Área propia:** (Alergología) Alergia Clínica (inc. Laboratorio in vivo): 24 meses, y Laboratorio in vitro, 3 meses.
- **Áreas complementarias:** Neumología, Dermatología, ORL, rotaciones opcionales: 9 meses
- **Guardias en Medicina:** Las correspondientes a los residentes del área médica, durante los 4 años (R1 a R4). Durante los periodos de rotaciones en los Servicios de Pediatría y ORL, se complementarán las guardias médicas con guardias específicas de dichos Servicios.

Los objetivos docentes y de investigación a cubrir al final del período de formación serán el conocimiento de los métodos de investigación clínica, comunicación y publicaciones médicas, mediante:

- **la participación en ensayos clínicos y otras actividades de investigación de la unidad, la participación en las publicaciones del Servicio.**
- *EudraCT: 2020-003612-28 Protocol Title: A 52-week, randomised, double-blind, double-dummy, parallel group, multi-centre, non-inferiority study assessing exacerbation rate, additional measures of asthma control and safety in adult and adolescent severe asthmatic participants with an eosinophilic phenotype. GlaxoSmithKline Research & Development Limited. Investigador Principal: Dr. Antépara*
- **el desarrollo de habilidades de comunicación y presentaciones en congresos y reuniones de la especialidad.**
- **COMUNICACIONES REGIONALES :** “Allergy to Beer and Wine Caused by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* in a Patient Sensitized to Fungi”. *J Investig Allergol Clin Immunol.* 2022 Jul 22;32(4):311-313. doi: 10.18176/jiaci.0755. Epub 2021 Oct 18. German-Sanchez A, Alonso-Llamazares A, Garcia-Gonzalez F, Matala-Ahmed B, Bartolome-Zavala B, Antepara-Ercoreca I
- **PUBLICACIONES:** *Journal in Asthma* (in press). Consenso de expertos sobre los patient reported outcomes y sus instrumentos de recogida para el seguimiento del paciente con asma grave. Ignacio Antepara Ercoreca¹, Eva Martínez Moragón², María Muñoz García³, Carla Prego de la Iglesia⁴, Laura Benedito-Palos⁵ ¹Servicio de Alergología, Hospital Universitario de Basurto; ²Servicio de Neumología, Hospital Universitario Doctor Peset; ³Servicio de Farmacia, Hospital Universitario Ramón y Cajal;
- **PONENCIAS NACIONALES:** 28 octubre Ponencia Congreso SEAIC. EVALUANDO EL CONTROL EN TODOS LOS ESCALONES DE LA GUÍA GEMA (Asma Grave). Dr. Ignacio Antepara

Tips For Writing an abstract

- Background
- Methods
- Results
- Conclusion





TESIS DOCTORAL

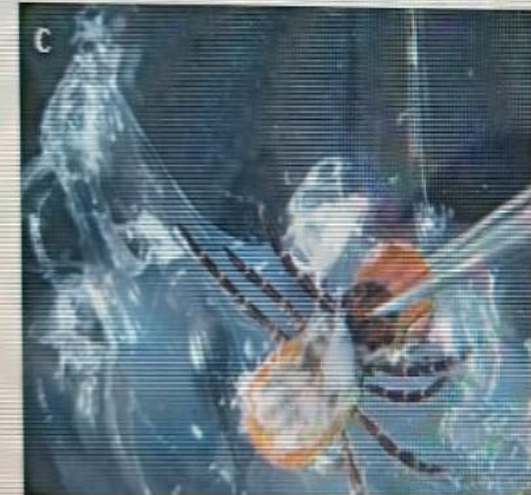
Presencia de alergia a alfa-gal en el área de Bilbao asociada a la garrapata *Ixodes ricinus*

Memoria de tesis doctoral

Doctorando
Adrián Germán Sánchez

Director
Ignacio Antepará Ercoreca

Figura 16. Disección de garrapatas *Ixodes ricinus*



A: garrapata *Ixodes ricinus* sobre placa de Petri; B: garrapata *Ixodes ricinus* sobre Placa de petri; C: disección dorsal del exoesqueleto de garrapata *Ixodes ricinus*; D: garrapata

UAG H.U.Basurto

(Biomarcadores en asma, Normalización de Olfatometria)



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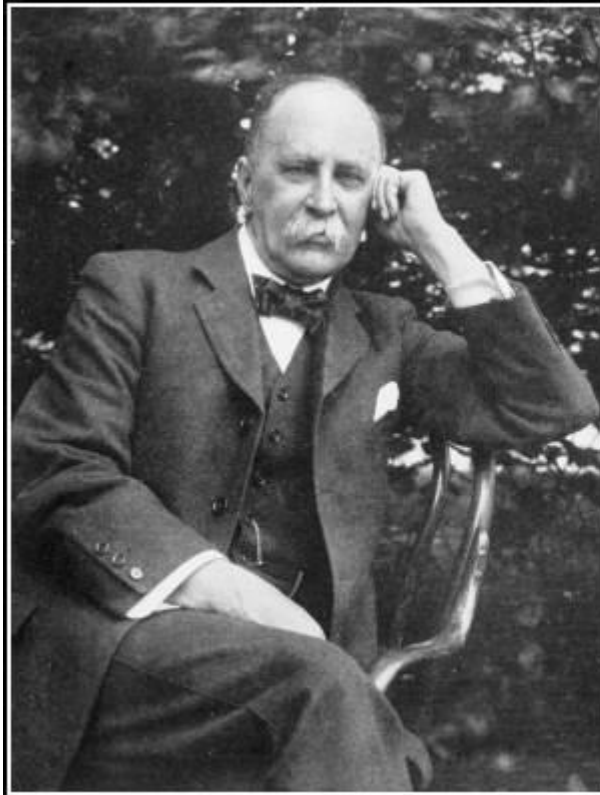
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Natalia Rivera Garcia (Bióloga)

Maria Jesus Allende



El valor de la experiencia no
proviene de haber visto mucho,
sino de haber visto sabiamente.

— *William Osler* —

frase  sabia

Es en la segunda mitad del Siglo XIX donde aparece una importante figura de la Medicina Clínica: **Sir William Osler**, que marca el comienzo de importantes conocimientos y aportes en la Clínica Médica y **revoluciona la enseñanza de la medicina.** **Conocido desde entonces como el padre de la medicina moderna.**